

JeZag's 2016 It's About Time Practice Test

ANSWER KEY



1 time zone

1.28 seconds

June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2015

$2.92 \times 10^{15}$  Hertz

2.68 seconds

4430 minutes

Ptolemy

1.45  $\mu$ seconds

March 19, 1918

Quaternary Period

25 seconds

1970s

1. How many time zones does China currently have?
2. If the distance between the earth and the moon is approximately 384,400 km, how many seconds does it take light from the moon to reach our eyes?
3. What date (month, day, year) is the next leap second?
4. The electron of an excited hydrogen atom jumps from an energy level of  $-1.51\text{eV}$  to ground state at  $-13.6\text{ eV}$  and releases a photon. What is the frequency (Hz) of this photon?
5. Find the period in seconds of a rod pendulum 2.68 meters long. Acceleration due to gravity is  $9.81\text{ m/s}^2$  and the amplitude of oscillation is small.
6. I can write a practice test in 5.00 days. My cat can write a practice test in 8.00 days. How many minutes would it take us to write a practice test if we worked together?
7. The equation of time accounts for the difference between standardized time and apparent solar time. Who is the first person to describe the equation of time?
8. I am 1 km away from a light source I am moving at  $.9c$  towards the light source and the light source emits light at  $t=0$  seconds. How many seconds does it take me to start seeing light? 1 km and  $0.9\text{ c}$  are measured in the rest frame.
9. What date (month, day, year) was the Standard Time Act passed in the U.S. Congress?
10. In what geologic time period did the modern human first appear?
11. Abby and Bob are attached together by a 12 meter rope and are orbiting each other in outer space at a rate of 9 rotations per hour. If they pulled each other closer so they are separated by 3 meters, how many seconds long is the new period of their orbit?
12. Around which decade was the first digital LED wrist watch invented?

0.383 seconds

13. If the  $k$  of a certain reaction is  $4.20 \text{ sec}^{-1}$ , how long does it take the reactant to reach 20% of initial concentration?

Oct, 27, 2015  
12:05 UTC

14. What are the date and the UTC time of the Hunter's Moon this year?

Analemma

15. Taking a picture of the sun at the same time everyday reveals a figure eight path. What is this path known as?

Piezoelectric

16. What property of quartz allows it to vibrate when exposed to an electric current?

43 times

17. How many times a day will military time read three or more of the same number in a row? (ie 01:11)

The Tang Dynasty

18. During which Chinese dynasty was the first escapement mechanism created?

Dial Plate

19. The sundial casts a shadow onto a surface of the sundial to read time. What is the name of this surface?

27 gears

20. The Antikythera mechanism was a clockwork mechanism capable of calculating position of planets, time of eclipses, and more. How many gears does the largest fragment have?

23:54:56

21. I have a clock which displays military time and every day, it gains one second. If I synchronize the clock at the start of this year, 0000 UTC, what time will the clock display at the end of this year, 2400 UTC? Answer should be in the form: (xx:xx:xx)

1656

22. In what year was the first pendulum clock made?

9.68 seconds

23. A circuit consists of a 0.6 F capacitor and a 9 ohm resistor connected in series to a 12 volt battery. In how many seconds will the potential difference across the resistor reach 10 volts?

Boulder, Colorado

24. The NIST-F1 was America's first cesium fountain clock and served as USA's standard of time between 1999 and 2014. Where is this monumental timepiece located?

2.45 GHz

25. At what frequencies do household microwave ovens operate?

1900 days

26. If the distance between Planet X and the sun is on average 3 times larger than that of earth and the sun, approximately how long does a year last on Planet X?

128 seconds

27. The AirInflator900 pumps 1.5 kg of hot air per minute. If the density of hot air is around  $0.9486 \text{ kg/m}^3$ , how many seconds will it take to fill a 1.5 meter cube with hot air?

Cross-beat escapment

28. What escapement did Jost Bürgi invent?

Complications

29. What describes other functions of a luxury watch other than keeping time?

346.62 days

30. How many days are in one draconic year?

181 Hz

31. What is the beat frequency between a concert A (440 Hz) and middle C (259 Hz)?

6.36 seconds

32. A spring has an original period of oscillation of 9 seconds. If the spring is cut in half, what is the new period in seconds?

22:30:00

33. Seven bells during first watch at sea signals what time? Your answer should be in the form: (xx:xx:xx)

188 m/s

34. A flight from LAX leaves on Thursday, 10 AM, and arrives in Tokyo, Japan on Friday, 3 PM. What is the average speed (m/s) over the 8810 km voyage?

Patek Philippe

35. The Henry Graves Supercomplication timepiece was sold last year for \$24.4 million, making it the most expensive watch in history. Who constructed this modern masterpiece?

730000 decimal minutes

36. How many decimal minutes fit into a biennium? Assume that the biennium in this problem spans over the least amount of leap years realistically possible.