



Team Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Team Number: \_\_\_\_\_

## Rocks & Minerals

Score: \_\_\_\_\_

### Station #1

1.	Beryl (emerald)
2.	$\text{Be}_3\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_3)_6$
3.	D
4.	Morganite
5.	A
6.	Beryllium (Be)

### Station #4

19.	Anthracite Coal
20.	carbon
21.	sedimentary
22.	Bituminous Coal
23.	B
24.	conchoidal

### Station #2

7.	Calcite
8.	$\text{CaCO}_3$
9.	E
10.	A
11.	Aragonite
12.	C

### Station #5

25.	Barite
26.	$\text{BaSO}_4$
27.	desert rose
28.	E
29.	E
30.	F

### Station #3

13.	Scoria
14.	igneous
15.	vesicules (1st tiebreaker)
16.	B
17.	D
18.	1 (one)

### Station #6

31.	Talc
32.	soapstone
33.	1 (one) (2nd tiebreaker)
34.	chlorine
35.	B
36.	A

**Station #7**

<b>37.</b>	Celestite
<b>38.</b>	SrSO <sub>4</sub>
<b>39.</b>	E
<b>40.</b>	D
<b>41.</b>	A (3rd tiebreaker)
<b>42.</b>	B

**Station #8**

<b>43.</b>	Shale
<b>44.</b>	oil shale
<b>45.</b>	sedimentary
<b>46.</b>	fissility
<b>47.</b>	C
<b>48.</b>	Slate

**Station #9**

<b>49.</b>	Bauxite
<b>50.</b>	aluminum
<b>51.</b>	D
<b>52.</b>	D
<b>53.</b>	Hall-Héroult Process (4th tiebreaker)
<b>54.</b>	Australia

**Station #10**

<b>55.</b>	Apatite
<b>56.</b>	phosphates (5th tiebreaker)
<b>57.</b>	A
<b>58.</b>	C
<b>59.</b>	B
<b>60.</b>	phosphorous

**Station #11**

<b>61.</b>	Quartz [Amethyst]
<b>62.</b>	Quartz [Citrine]
<b>63.</b>	SiO <sub>2</sub>
<b>64.</b>	iron
<b>65.</b>	C
<b>66.</b>	E

**Station #12**

<b>67.</b>	Malachite
<b>68.</b>	Cu <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub>
<b>69.</b>	E
<b>70.</b>	botryoidal
<b>71.</b>	C
<b>72.</b>	D

**Station #13**

<b>73.</b>	Diatomite
<b>74.</b>	A
<b>75.</b>	B
<b>76.</b>	siliceous rocks
<b>77.</b>	fossil flour
<b>78.</b>	D

**Station #14**

<b>79.</b>	Hematite
<b>80.</b>	red/brown (6th tiebreaker)
<b>81.</b>	rust
<b>82.</b>	C
<b>83.</b>	B
<b>84.</b>	3+

**Station #15**

<b>85.</b>	Gypsum [Selenite]
<b>86.</b>	Moon
<b>87.</b>	B
<b>88.</b>	2.3
<b>89.</b>	Mexico
<b>90.</b>	A

**Station #16**

<b>91.</b>	Gneiss
<b>92.</b>	D
<b>93.</b>	Granite
<b>94.</b>	A
<b>95.</b>	Canada
<b>96.</b>	C

**Station #17**

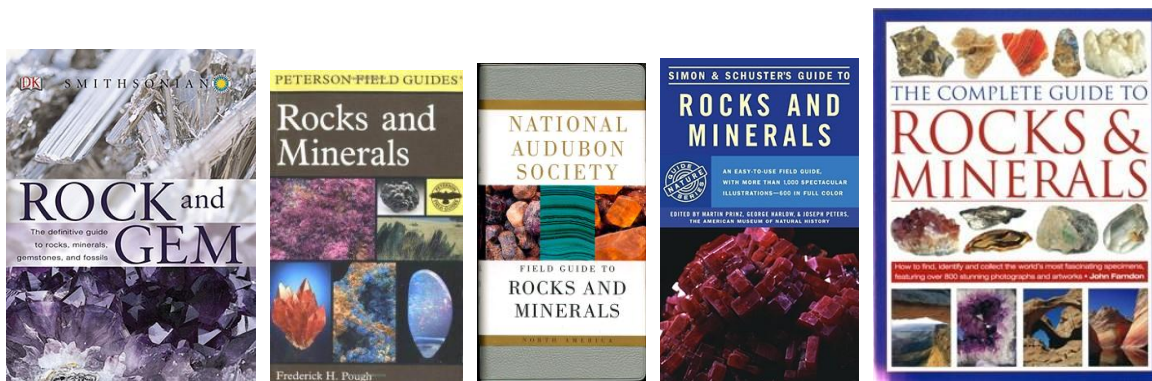
<b>97.</b>	Sphalerite
<b>98.</b>	Galena
<b>99.</b>	F
<b>100.</b>	black-jack
<b>101.</b>	ZnS
<b>102.</b>	iron

**Station #18**

<b>103.</b>	Tourmaline
<b>104.</b>	C
<b>105.</b>	watermelon
<b>106.</b>	A
<b>107.</b>	schorl
<b>108.</b>	elbaite

**Author's Note:** This test and its answers were developed by myself (Rich Lund) and Theresa Hubbard. All samples were identified by multiple members of Michigan lapidary societies, having purchased many from such conventions/auctions. If any samples were ever in the slightest doubt, we did not use them for the test. For the development of questions, and their answers, **multiple expert published sources** were consulted. If sources reported varying answers to questions we posed, we omitted such questions from the test. We did this in an effort to be both fair and responsible to the students taking this test. Sources consulted, which at least one of which will contain the answers supplied on this key were:

- Smithsonian Rock And Gem – The Definitive Guide to Rocks, Minerals, Gems, and Fossils
- Peterson Field Guides – Rocks And Minerals
- National Audubon Society – Field Guide to Rocks And Minerals
- Simon & Schuster's Guide To Rocks And Minerals
- Hermes House – The Complete Guide To Rocks And Minerals



One thing definitely noticed in doing the research to make this test is that not all “facts” about minerals are undisputed. We certainly tried to avoid such disputes in order to make it a fair test. However, we do apologize if a different “expert” source is consulted which shows conflicting answers to our key. Should such a situation arise, we’d be happy to field any questions you may have about the test and its answers. Please email such queries to: [lundr@sjredwings.org](mailto:lundr@sjredwings.org)

We hope that your test takers enjoyed this one and got a lot out of it!!!

- Rich Lund and Theresa Hubbard

Check out [www.youtube.com/MrLundScience](http://www.youtube.com/MrLundScience) for fun science demonstration videos!